

Alaska Association of Student Governments Resolution # 2 Support of Alaska House Bill 310 Against Child Marriage Submitted by: Mat-Su Career Tech Student Government

10/22/2021

Be it Resolved by the Alaska Association of Student Governments that:

- 1. Whereas, under current Alaskan law, fourteen and fifteen year olds may be married if permission has been granted by a superior court judge;¹
- **2. Whereas,** parental consent to the marriage is required for those who are under the legal age of majority;¹
- **3.** Whereas, parental consent is not required if they are in disagreement, absent, unfit to decide on the matter, or arbitrarily withholding consent;¹
- **4.** Whereas, in the United States, girls who marry before the age of 19 are 50% more likely to drop out of high school and four times less likely to graduate from college;²
- **5.** Whereas, more than 80% of the 200,000 child marriages that took place in the US between 2000 and 2015 were to legal adults
- **6.** Whereas, 70% to 80% of child marriages in the United States end in divorce;²
- **7.** Whereas, a valid defense against accusations of sexual abuse of a minor is that the victim was the legal spouse of the abuser and gave their consent;³
- **8.** Whereas, the age of consent in Alaska is 16;⁴
- **9.** Whereas, Alaska House Bill 310 was introduced in 2018. It was referred to the State Affairs and Judiciary committees, but has progressed no farther;⁵
- **10. Whereas,** House Bill 310 raises the age of marriage to 18, except for emancipated minors that are 16 or older and active duty servicemen;⁵

Therefore, be it resolved that the Alaska Association of Student Governments supports the passing of Alaska House Bill 310.

Action Statement: if passed by the General Assembly of AASG, this resolution will be sent to the State Affairs and Judiciary committees and to Representatives Matt Claman and Ivy Spohnholz.

Sources:

- 1. "Alaska Marriage Laws." *American Marriage Ministries*, https://theamm.org/marriage-laws/alaska. Accessed 20 October 2021.
- 2. A National Overview of Child Marriage Data and Law. 2020, https://childusa.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/2020-Report-on-Child-Marriage-in-the-US.pdf. Accessed 21 October 2021.
- 3. *Alaska Statutes* 2020, http://www.akleg.gov/basis/statutes.asp#11.41.440. Accessed 20 October 2021.
- 4. "Alaska Age of Consent Laws 2021." *Alaska Age of Consent & Statutory Rape Laws*, https://www.ageofconsent.net/states/alaska. Accessed 20 October 2021.
- 5. "Bill History/Action for Legislature." *Alaska State Legislature*, http://www.akleg.gov/basis/Bill/Detail/30?Root=HB+310#tab1_4. Accessed 21 October 2021.

Passed Unanimously by the 2021 Virtual Fall Conference GA Hosted by Palmer High School

AASG Vice President, Kamea VanDeventer

AASG Executive Director, Denise Greene-Wilkinson